





اولین دوره پرستار متخصص سردرد و دردهای صورت

The first nurse specialist course on headache and facial pain







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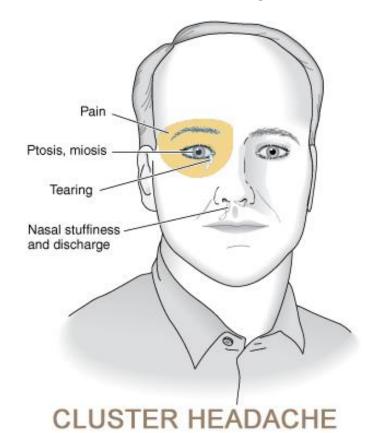


The first nurse specialist course on headach

- What is CH
- Epidemiology and risk factor
- Clinical manifestation
- Pathophysiology
- Differential diagnosis
- Treatment



Case Study



آقای ۴۰ ساله، با سردرد در ناحیه اوربیتوفرونتال راست از ۴ هفته پیش، مراجعه کرد.

سردرد ها ۴۰ تا ۹۰ دقیقه طول می کشد و عمدتا ساعت ۱۰ شب تا یک صبح اتفاق می افتد.

شدت سردرد شدید است و بیمار را بی قرار میکند. همراه با اشک ریزش یا گرفتگی بینی است.

سابقه سردرد مشابه ،هر سال در فصل پاییز دارد که به مدت ۲ ماه طول می کشد.

سردرد همیشه سمت راست است.



What is Cluster Headache?





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Epidemiology and risk factor

The estimated male to female ratio: 2/1 to 3/1.8 peak prevalence is from 20 to 50 years of age prevalence 0.1 % in the general population



Smoking, passive smoke exposure, head trauma, and genetics are all implicated as risk factors for developing the disease.



mnemonic SEAR

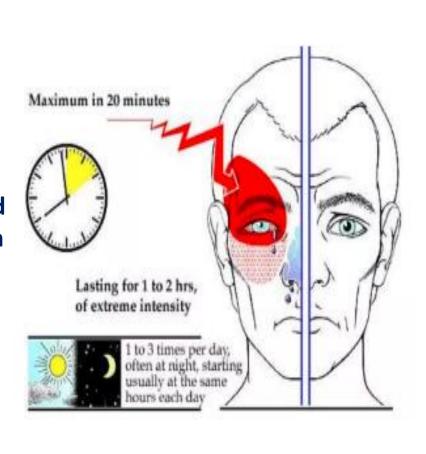
S stands for side-locked

E stands for excruciating as this pain is referred to as the worst known to human kind (indeed, women with cluster headache who have given birth agree that the pain of labor pales in comparison to cluster headache).

A stands for agitating

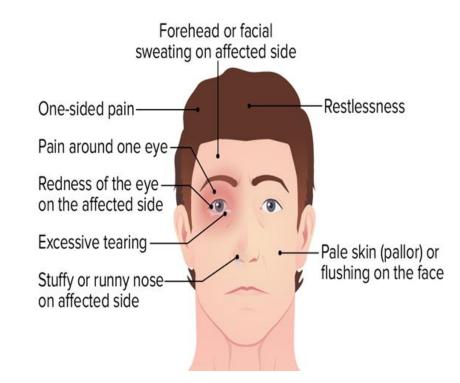
R refers to regularly recurring attacks with circadian and circannual periodicity and predictability.





Cluster headache

- A At least five attacks fulfilling criteria B-D
- B Severe or very severe unilateral orbital, supraorbital, and/or temporal pain lasting 15-180 minutes (when untreated)^b
- C Either or both of the following:
 - 1 At least one of the following symptoms or signs, ipsilateral to the headache:
 - a Conjunctival injection and/or lacrimation
 - b Nasal congestion and/or rhinorrhea
 - c Eyelid edema
 - d Forehead and facial sweating
 - Miosis and/or ptosis
 - 2 A sense of restlessness or agitation
- D Occurring with a frequency between one every other day and eight per day^c
- E Not better accounted for by another ICHD-3 diagnosis





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Cluster headaches may involve pain around one eye, along with drooping of the lid, tearing and congestion on the same side as the pain





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Pathophysiology

At least three systems are involved

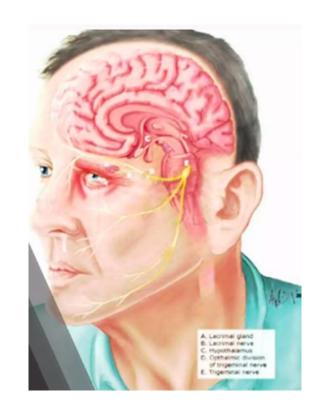
1)pain system

(the trigeminal nerve, trigemino vascular complex)

2) cranial autonomic system

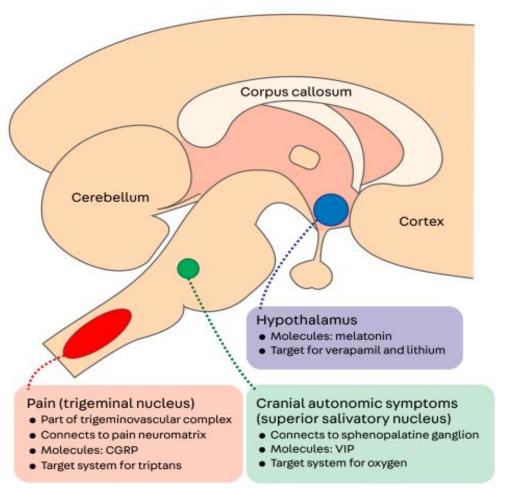
(the superior salivatory nucleus and sphenopalatine ganglion)

3)hypothalamus





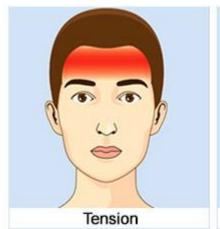
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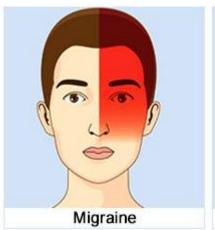


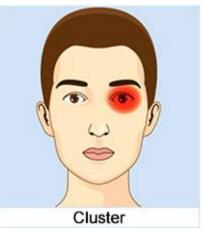


Differential diagnosis

Headache Types









Treatment



Table 4.2 Treatment stages of cluster headache.

Drugs

Acute treatment Sumatriptan (6 mg) S.C injection

Zolmitriptan (5-10 mg) intranasal

Dihydroergotamine (1-2 mg) IV

Oxygen 100% 12-15 L/min

Lidocaine intranasal

Bridge therapy Prednisolone 60 mg tapered within 10-14 days

Greater occipital nerve block naratriptan 2.5 mg BID

Prophylactic treatment Verapamil 320-480 mg/day

Lithium 300-900 mg/day

Topiramate 100-200 mg/day

Melatonin 3-24 mg at night

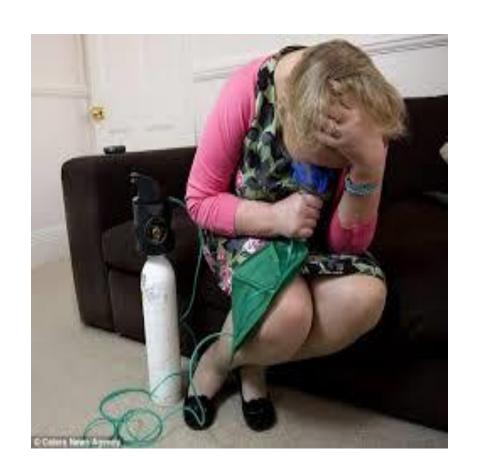
Neuromodulation



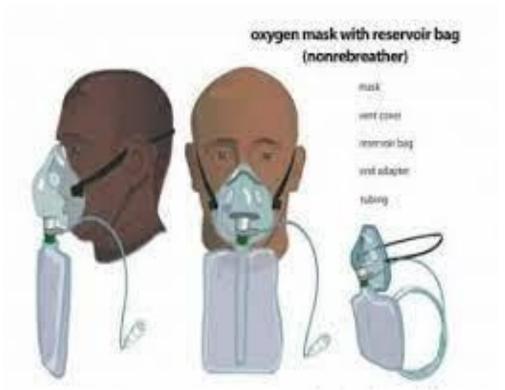


- ۱) اکسیژن ۱۰۰٪ از طریق ماسک با سرعت ۱۰ تا ۱۵ لیتر در دقیقه
- ۲) بیمار باید بنشیند و از ناحیه کمر به جلو خم شود تا نتیجه بهتری بگیرد.
 - ٣) اکسیژن نباید بیش از ۱۵ دقیقه بدون وقفه استنشاق شود.
- ۴) همه منابع محترقه باید هم در زمان استفاده و هم در زمان نگهداری از اکسیژن دور نگه داشته شوند.



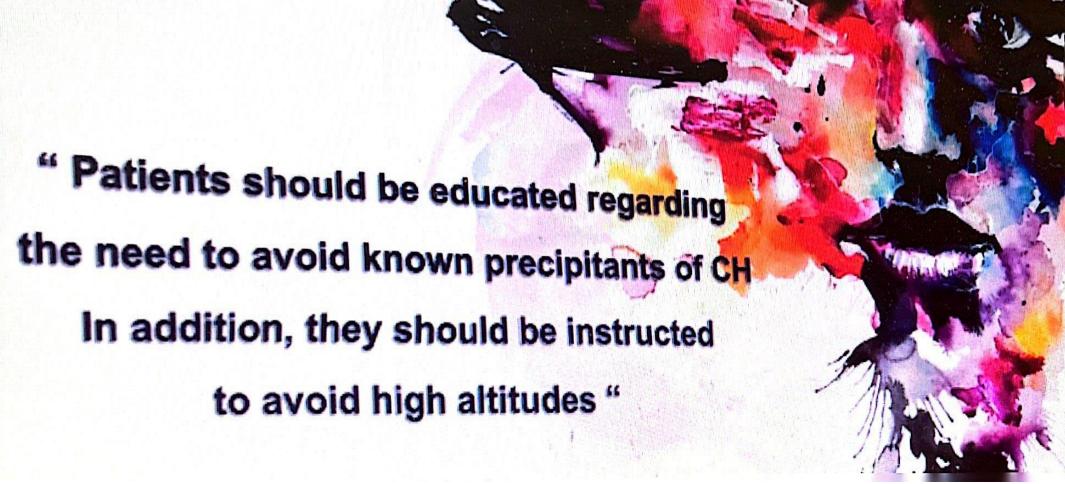


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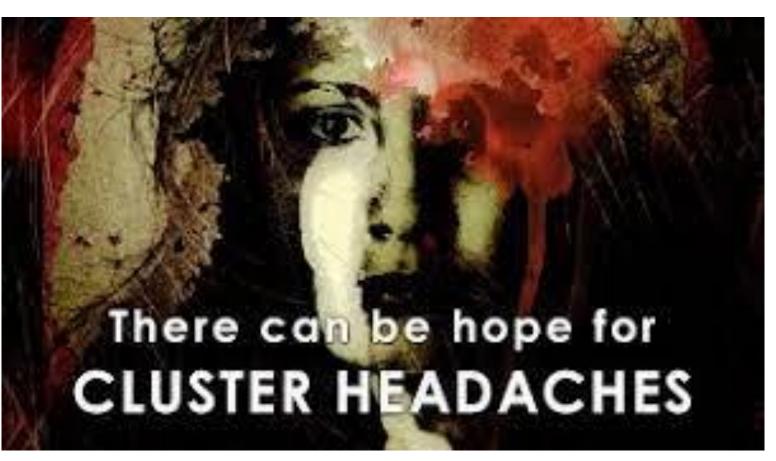




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The first nurse specialist course on headache and facial pair

اولین دوره پرستار

